

THE BLUE BERET

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Third Edition

No. 21

CONCERN OVER KASHMIR

UN needs \$100 million to solve cash problem

In a report to the United Nations General Assembly made public at U.N. Headquarters in New York last week, Secretary-General U Thant said that the United Nations needed about \$100 million to solve its present financial difficulties. He noted that more than \$18 million had already been voluntarily contributed by ten Member States — leaving about \$80 million to be found.

About half of the \$100-million figure would be to meet obligations to Member States that provided men or material to the U.N. peace-keeping operation in the Congo (which ended over a year ago) or to the Middle-East operation started in 1956 and still continuing.

About a quarter of the total sum would cover amounts due Members when the Congo and the Middle-East costs ran below assessments.

A similar amount would be used to restore the U.N.'s working capital fund to its fully authorized level.

The U.N.'s current money troubles accumulated over recent years as certain nations declined of help defray costs of the Congo or the Middle East operations for sundry political and local reasons.

The \$100-million estimated requirements include no provision for returning a United Nations bond issue, of which about \$155 million remains to be repaid over the next 23 years. Funds for paying off bonds are included in the U.N.'s yearly budget.

Security Council call for immediate Cease-fire

THE United Nations Security Council — meeting on Monday evening at United Nations Headquarters in New York — unanimously asked Secretary-General U Thant to exert his every possible effort to bring a halt to the widening hostilities between India and Pakistan over Kashmir.

The Secretary-General told the Council that he accepted the responsibility entrusted to him. He said the measures he planned included "a very early visit to the area, in the light of consultations with the two parties".

These developments resulted from a second emergency meeting of the Council on Kashmir within two days.

On Saturday last, the Council unanimously addressed a call for an immediate cease-fire and withdrawal by India and Pakistan of all armed personnel to their respective sides of the cease-fire line.

On Monday morning, the Secretary-General reported that no official response to his call had been received from either Government. Instead, he reported "new and serious developments" which made it clear that the conflict between India and Pakistan was in fact broadening and intensifying.

U Thant mentioned, among other developments, that information had been received by Lt. General Robert Nimmo, Chief U.N. Observer in Kashmir, to the effect that Indian troops had launched major attacks across the Indo-Pakistan border, including one on the provincial capital city of Lahore, with a population of some 1,300,000.

Throughout the day, press reports from the area indicated increasingly heavy fighting between large units of Indian and Pakistani forces, with contradictory claims regarding the outcome so far.

The Council heard Ambassador Sayed Amjad Ali of Pakistan charge that India's attack across the frontier on

Monday was the culmination of a series of planned, perfidious and provocative acts. It was India, he argued, which had launched the most recent aggression and thus reduced the cease-fire line to a nullity, when its forces crossed the line on May 17 and occupied Pakistan positions. All this, he said, had nothing to do with allegations of infiltrations across the line from the Pakistan side. There was a difference, he maintained.

Continued page 8

Charter amendments now in force

Amendments to the United Nations Charter designed to increase the membership of the U.N. Security Council from 11 to 15 and that of the Economic and Social Council from 18 to 27 came into force last week as the United States deposited its instrument of ratification with the United Nations.

Under the amendments, the majority vote required for decisions of substance in the Security Council has been changed from 7 to 9 including, as before, the concurrence

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UN's Nineteenth Session wound up at HQ's

The United Nations General Assembly finally concluded its 19th Session last week after agreeing to a formula opening the way to solution of the financial crisis threatened by the refusal of some Members to pay towards the costs of U.N. peace-keeping operations in the Congo and in the Middle East.

Without objection, the Assembly — meeting at U.N. Headquarters in New York — approved a report of the 33-nation Special Committee which it set up in February to look into the entire question of peace-keeping operations and their financing — past, present and future.

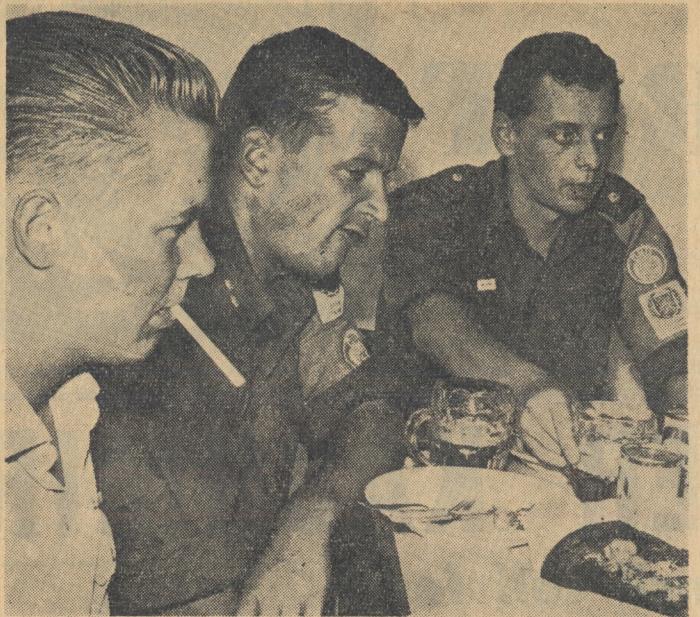
The report, which dealt only with the more immediate aspects of the problem, said the Assembly should revert to its normal procedures — including balloting — and that no attempt should be made to apply Article 19 of the Charter, dealing with loss of voting rights, to those countries which had declined on various legal and

political grounds to contribute to the Congo and Middle East operations.

The report also said that the U.N.'s financial troubles should be solved by voluntary contributions — particularly from highly developed countries; and U.N. Secretary-General U Thant last week appealed to all Members to make such contributions so that the future might be faced with renewed hope.

In presenting the Committee's report Assembly President Alex Quaison-Sackey, who also presided over the Committee of

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Viimeisen lomakoneen mukana palasi Kyprokselle koulu-tustoimistossa vaikuttava puhakas 'suteettikersantti' Heka Pulkkinen, jonka rokotuksen valttanytta kükkoja pistavat pa-rempin siihin kersantti P. Suuronen, Itn. L. Peltonen ja maj. H. Nurmi hyvinvoitointiosta.

IRISH CONTINGENT NEWS



an All Ireland Minor Medal in 1961.

• The Holy Land tours are now completed. We sympathise with and wish a speedy recovery to Pte A. Wren who was admitted to hospital as he was about to leave on the last one.



• Dissapointment has been expressed that the commentary on the Hurling Final was not relayed to us. Wexfordmen amongst us are not satisfied with the statement that the result was a foregone conclusion.

• A certain member of HQ Coy has been taken on the strength of a hotel in Ktma as a baby sitter. Mum's the word.

• The impressive display of "Mingie" boxes on all sides is causing anxiety as to where the passengers are going to fit.

• There is an air of uncertainty about at the moment but instead of contemplating our destiny let us spare a thought for our comrades who are all dressed up with nowhere to go.

L T. Ray Cawley, of B Coy 42nd Bn pictured near his Pl. Hq at Ktma. Ray is the tallest member of the Irish Contingent and was one of a party of Cadets from the Irish Military College who rendered honours at the funeral of the late President John F. Kennedy in Arlington Cemetery. He is a member of the Cork football team with whom he won

Varoen vaara Vahaisempi

Varsinkin varhaisempien pataljoonien ajoilta tuttu, suomalaisen hyväystävä, itävaltalainen liikenmeturvallisuusalan erikoistuntija, poliisiyli. Erich Baeumel on äskettän ruvunut Blue Beretissa julkaiseman alaa koskevaa artikkeliarjaa. Koska turvajoukojen onnettomuustilaston mukaan nimenomaan suomalaispataljoona on osoittautunut kehittymättömäksi liikenekulttuurin suhteen (mailionnettomuus) ja koska meikäläiset eivät, kesäkuausien lämpimistä säistä johtuen, ehkä ole jaksaneet harrastaa englannin kielen opintojaan tarrittavassa määrässä julkaisemme seuraavassa käänösotteita hänen ensimmäisestä artikkelistaan.

Onnettomuusteki -

jata kahta

Iaattua

Kokemustensa perusteella yli. Baeumel jakaa liikenneonnettomuuksiin johtavat tekijät kahteen pääräyhämään 1) ulkopuolisista tekijöistä ja 2) kuljettajasta johtuviin onnettomuksiin.

1) Ulkopuiset tekijät taas voivat jakaan kolmeen alaryhmään: 11) ilmastoteki jät, 12) ajoneuvon kunnosta ja 13) vasemmanpuolisen liikenteestä johtuvat.

11) Ilmastotekijöiden katsotaan olevan päävaikuttimena kuljettajan väsyymyksestä tai huolimattomudesta johtuviin onnettomuuksiin. Erikoisesti kuuma ilma aikaansaama hikoilu nostattaa ruumiin suolantartetta, joka aiheuttaa väsymystä ja havaintokyyn vähentymistä. Puute on korjattavissa suola- ja vitamiinitabletein. Tämän vuoksi olisi hyvästä, jos ajoneuvoa kuljettavat pitäisivat aina mukaan suklaata sekä tuoreita tai kuivattuja hedelmiä. Väsyymisen estämiseksi olisi pitkillä ajomatkoilla vahdettava kuljettajaa joka kolmas tunti tai ainakin järjestettävä hänelle mahdollisuus varttunni pituiseen lepoon. On myös muistettava, että kuljettajalle ei saa antaa mitään muita (havainto yms.) tehtäviä hoidettavaksi silloin, kun hän ajaa autoa.

12) Ajoneuvon kunnosta johtuneet liikenneonnettomuudet ovat osoittautuneet varsin lukuissä. Tämän vuoksi kuljettaja on jatkuvasti muistutettava sen aiheetamista poikkeuksista. Jokaisen, ajoneuvon mukana on oltava englantilainen liikennohjekirjanen. YKSP:n tapauksessa suomenkielinen käänös, sopivin välein tapaturvine kuulustelutilaisuuksineen on osoittautunut tuloksiltaan suosittavaksi ja parhaaksi.

Kyproksen maaperän hiekka-alueesta johtuen maantiet tulevat ilta-kosteuden ja sateen johdosta erittäin liukkaaksi. Seurausena on jarrutus matkan pitenyminen ja normaalilla suuremman varovaisuuden noudattaminen ajettaessa auringonlaskun tapahduttua ja sateen jälkeen.

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NEWS IN FINNISH

ta, varustettava ns. aurinkoistuin. Samasta syystä on myös varmistauduttava siitä, että kuljettaja pukeutuminen väistää säänn ja tehtävän asettamia edellytyksiä. Erikoisen tarkeaksi muodostuu kunnollisten jalkineitten merkitys. On myös varmistauduttava siitä, että kaikissa ajoneuvoissa on kunnolliset ensiasuparteet. Samoin olisi pyrittävä siihen, että ajoneuvossa on kuljettajan lisäksi aina yksi tai useampia henkilöitä.

13) Vasemmanpuolista liikenteestä johtuneet onnettomuudet ovat osoittautuneet varsin lukuissä. Tämän vuoksi kuljettaja on jatkuvasti muistutettava sen aiheetamista poikkeuksista. Jokaisen, ajoneuvon mukana on oltava englantilainen liikennohjekirjanen. YKSP:n tapauksessa suomenkielinen käänös, sopivin välein tapaturvine kuulustelutilaisuuksineen on osoittautunut tuloksiltaan suosittavaksi ja parhaaksi.

Valtaosa liikenneonnettomuuksista aiheutuu kuitenkin kuljettajan ajotaidosta johtuvista tekijöistä. Erikoisesti turha itsevarmuus omista taidoista ja uhkaavan vaaran aliarvioiminien ovat osoittautuneet kohtalokkaimmiksi. Useimmat kuljettajat ovat nuoria ja kokemattomia, minkä vuoksi kuljetusupseerin on järjestettävä riittävä ajoneuvon välittömästi. Paras ohjausasento on istua suorassa, pää pystysä molempien hartialtojen ollessä tuettuna selkänojaa vasten. Kuljettajille on myös opastettava aurinkolasien oikea ja asiallinen käyttö, mainitsee yli. Baeumel lopuksi.

Erik Ejegods Pilgrimsfart

DEN 10 Juli 1103 udaandede den danske konge Erik Ejegod i Paphos her paa Cypern, og han blev begravet i byens hovedkirke.

Kongen var paa rejse til Jerusalem, men den store og kraftige mand kunne ikke taale heden, og paa overfarten fra Graekenland fik han saa heftige feberanfal at rejsen maatte afbrydes i Paphos.

Om aarsagen til at vor konge begav sig ud paa en paa den tid saa lang og anstrængende rejse fortæller Saxo: Det er aften — kongen spiser i det fri, der kommer en beroemt harpespiller, som roser sig af, at han med sine toner kan bringe sine tilhørere til vanvid. Kongen opfordrer ham til at vise sin kunst, og manden modtager udfordringen. Man lader alle vaaben fjerne og befaler livvagten paa afstand, men rede til hurtig indsats ved foerste larm. Spillet begynder, lidt efter lidt overfaldes kongen af raseri og begynder at raabe og skrige. Livvagten iles til og finder kongen i et ubaendigt raseri. Der opstraar haandgemaeng og herunder knuser kongen fire af sine trofasteste riddere. Ved at kaste



NEWS IN DANISH

hynder over kongen lykkes det omsider at faa ham taemmet og beroliget. Det var for at sone denne udaad at kongen aflagde loefte om at ville drage til det hellige land.

Saa vidt Saxo. Andre historikere er mere tilboejelige til at tillægge andre aarsager støerre vægt. Kongen foelte sin magt i Danmark truet af ærkebiskop Leimar i Hamborg, der tillige var den katolske kirkes primas i hele Norden. Leimar havde en klemme paa kongen, idet kongen imod kirken bud havde indgaet ægteskab med sit næstsoesende barn Bodil. Denne konflikt foerte til banlysing og bodsrejse til Rom. Her kan kongen være blevet grebet af den begejstring hvormed planerne for befrielsen af Jerusalem var blevet modtaget, saaledes at han selv besluttede sig til at drage paa korstog. Endelig kan historien om mandrabet vaere rigtig, men mere sandsynligt er det nok, at anledningen ikke var harpespillet, men, som det staar i Rimkroen, at kongen gik amok under indflydelse af sydens varme vine — maa ske fra Cypern, der allerede paa Erik Ejegods tid eksporterade vin helt til Nordeuropa.



Lt. Col. Maurice W. Howe, retiring UNFICYP MPIO, welcomes Lt. Col. Clive Chettle, Force Military Public Information Officer, to Wolseley Barracks where the Force Information Office is located.



Lt. Col. Maurice W. Howe, retiring UNFICYP MPIO, has a farewell cup of coffee with Miss Anne Foy, the Force Commander's private secretary, who together shared the honours of being UNFICYP staffers with the longest period of residence in Cyprus.

New MPIO for UNFICYP

ON Friday last, Lt. Col. Maurice W. Howe, retiring Military Public Information Officer of UNFICYP, had a farewell morning cup of coffee with Miss Anne Foy, private secretary of the Force Commander, Gen. K.S. Thi-maya.

This morning coffee meeting brought together the two

UNFICYP staffers with the longest tour of duty in Cyprus. Miss Foy, charming young Canadian from the province of Quebec, arrived in Cyprus on a rainy 17th of January — last year — with Gen. P.S. Gyani when he arrived on the first U.N. observation mission to Cyprus. She has been here ever since.

Lt. Col. Howe arrived in Cyprus on 16 February 1964 to join Garver's Force here. He had been stationed just previously with the British Army of the Rhine. He never returned to his old post, as when the United Nations Force in Cyprus took form in March 1964, he was appointed Military Public Information Officer for the Force.

Col. Howe, originally commissioned into the Royal Artillery in July 1939, has a long record with the British Army including service with the British Expeditionary Force in France, as well in India, Burma, Italy and Africa. He now will take over the post of Assistant Director, Public Relations, Strategic Reserve, in Wilton, near Salisbury. Our best wishes to a good colleague.

And, welcome, too, for Lt. Col. Clive Chettle of the Devonshire and Dorset Regiment, who has now added the UNFICYP blue beret to his uniform upon taking over the duties of Military Pub-

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Kuljettajasta johtuvat onnettomuudet

Valtaosa liikenneonnettomuuksista aiheutuu kuitenkin kuljettajan ajotaidosta johtuvista tekijöistä. Erikoisesti turha itsevarmuus omista taidoista ja uhkaavan vaaran aliarvioiminien ovat osoittautuneet kohtalokkaimmiksi. Useimmat kuljettajat ovat nuoria ja kokemattomia, minkä vuoksi kuljetusupseerin on järjestettävä riittävä ajoneuvon välittömästi. Paras ohjausasento on istua suorassa, pää pystysä molempien hartialtojen ollessä tuettuna selkänojaa vasten. Kuljettajille on myös opastettava aurinkolasien oikea ja asiallinen käyttö, mainitsee yli. Baeumel lopuksi.

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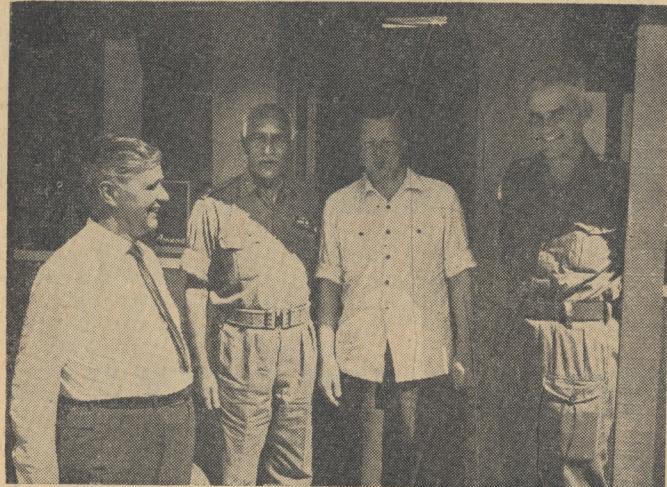


Trötta men nöjda riksdagsmän glada: fin svensk insats

Den svenska Cypern-kontingentens "jäktiga vecka" är över. De tre riksдagsm  n  n fl  g i l  rdags till Kairo och   r nu hos FN-svenskar  na i Ghaza. De var ganska tr  tta, f  r de hade genomf  rt ett h  rt program, men de var mycket n  jda med vad de hade f  tt se och uppleva. Underh  llningstruppen   r nu också i Ghaza, medf  rande massor med glada och trevliga minnen fr  n Cypern-veckan. Den nye bataljonschefen,   verste Iwan H  rnqvist,   r kvar i Famagusta   nnu en vecka, men hans program   r ju inte lika "stressigt".

Riksдagsm  n  n Lennart Mattsson, Uddevalla (cp), och folkpartisterna Per Hilding, G  vle, och Wiking Werbro, Halmstad, bes  k   under veckan de fyra kompani-camperna, de   kte runt till flera posteringsst  llen och de deltog i briefings-sammanträden.

De tre svenska riksдagsm  n  n Wiking Werbro, Halmstad, Lennart Mattsson, Uddevalla (i mitten) och Per Hilding, G  vle, hade ett h  rt program under sin vecka p   Cypern. H  r bes  ker de Tango Hill vid Kophinou och bekantar sig med b  de milj   och FN-pojkar. Dessa   r fr. v. Lars Larsson, Lidhult, Lars Olle Thuvesson, Bjuv, Arne Andersson, Ankarsrum, och furir Tommy Moberg, Malmö.



NEWS IN SWEDISH

tillf  lle att i s   stor utstr  ckning tr  f  a olika representanter f  r b  da parter p   Cypern.

De hade f  tt ett starkt intryck av att f  rh  llandet   r mycket gott mellan civilbefolkningen och den svenska FN-personalen, och de var också imponerade   ver det s  tt varp   FN-svenskarna l  ser sina m  ngskiftande uppgifter inom Famagusta Zone.

I en kort radiointervju f  r svenska Dagens Eko som zonpressofficer, major Kaj Karlholm, gjorde med riksдagsman Werbro, initiativtagaren till resan, ber  ttade hr Werbro att gruppen efter hemkomsten skall avl  m  na en rapport till riksдags talmanskongress om sina intryck, d  r man kanske också l  gger fram en del f  rslag, baserade p   erfarenheterna under denna f  rsta riksдagsresa till ett svenskt FNf  rband utomlands.

Medan Wiking Werbro radiointervjuades f  r Dagens Eko avl  de Lennart Mattsson och Per Hilding visit hos Force Commander, general Thimayya, i HQ, UNFICYP, tillsammans med svenska bataljonschefen   verste Sten Geijer.



Den nye bataljonschefen,   verste Iwan H  rnqvist, har också rest runt till de olika f  rbandenheterna. H  r har han en pratstund vid ankomsten till Carl Gustaf Camp med trumpetaren Leif Rydberg, Malmö.

Artister i "terr  ngl  d"

Den skandinaviska underh  llningsgruppen under ledning av Staffan Broms m  tte givetvis idel v  lvilja och hj  rtliga appl  der under alla sina framtr  danden. Liksom riksдagsm  n  n bes  k   de b  de camperna och mera perifera platser ut i "terr  ngl  d", vilket torde ha varit lika roligt f  r artisterna som f  r publiken p   dessa st  llen. Att de sjungande flickorna Anette

Kay (alias Bartsen), Laila Nystr  m och Thallaug blev FN-pojkarna s   favoriter var ju inte h  r.

Veckan i r
Om allt klappratiskt kommer det ett i Cyprus Radio's FN-svenskarnas "j  ktiga vecka" s  ndas i s   fall s  ndagen september kl. 19.30-20.20.



Den skandinaviska underh  llningsgruppen sk  pade sig fram genom Famagusta Zone - p   kompani-campen i bygderna. Och inte var det n  got fel p   spel - och s  ngarlaget g  nget drog ig  ng - h  r fr. v. Staffan Broms, Laila Nystr  m, Svenna Thallaug, Norge, och Anette Kay (alias Bente Karlsen), Danmark. Resten av truppen ackompanjerande i bakgrunden p   Halfway Point i Kophinou.

INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON DESALINATION OPENS THIS MONTH

What is the outlook for the future in water desalination? What are the energy requirements and costs in desalination? How can nuclear energy be applied to meet the increasing demand for fresh water? These and other related questions will be considered at the first United Nations Inter-Regional Seminar on Economic Application of Water Desalination, to be held from 22 September to 2 October at United Nations Headquarters in New York.

Thirty-five participants - mainly from developing countries and territories - will take part in the seminar. It is designed to serve as a concentrated training course for officials holding or likely to hold positions of importance in water policy or administration in countries where desalination can reasonably be expected.

They will attend lectures presented by about 15 specialists in the field and will share in round table discussions dealing with specific water problems

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United Nations postal stamps go on sale at UNFICYP Head-quarters



FIRST PURCHASE — Inspector Hans Eibl (right) of the Austrian contingent with the U.N. Civilian Police was among the first purchasers of U.N. stamps at UNFICYP Headquarters in Nicosia. With him, John Halbwirth of UNFICYP's secretariat staff who is in charge of the philatelic sales counter.

Continuing our weekly series:-

If you should have an accident . . .

Traffic accidents should not happen; Touch wood. If you are, nevertheless, involved in a collision, remember the following points:

You must STOP. ;;

Send immediately for an ambulance; if necessary, and the nearest Military Police Unit or detachment.

In the case of any injuries: Keep casualty lying down and maintain body temperature. Use coats below as well as above.

Move casualty only if there is immediate danger.

Do not give anything to drink!

Stop bleeding with dry dressings or clean handkerchiefs.

Control traffic so as to avoid further accident.

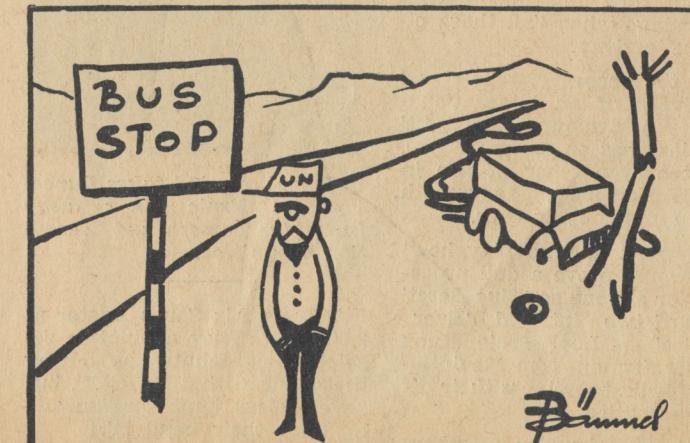
Carry simple first aid materials in your car.

Learn first aid and remember the best help is to call an ambulance immediately. .

• If questioned by Cyprus Police you must not make any statement. You will give ONLY your number, rank and name, unit and unit location, and say that you will make a

ROAD SAFETY AND YOU

A weekly series by Oberleutnant Erich B  umel, Austrian Civilian Police



UNITED Nations postal stamps — prized by many international collectors — are now available for philatelic purchase in Nicosia by members of the United Nations Force in Cyprus.

A philatelic sales counter has been established in Room 20 in the Secretariat area of UNFICYP's Headquarters hangar. John Halbwirth, Security Officer (have to keep those valuable stamps under lock), will be available there every working morning from 9:00 to 12:00.

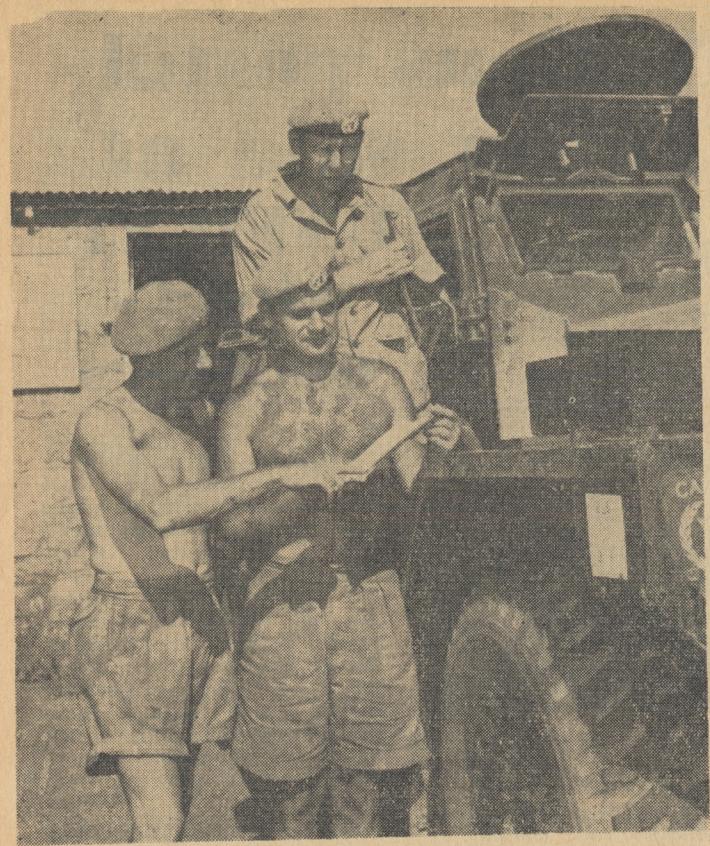
Not all UN stamps are available, however. The entire 1963 and 1964 collections of U.N. stamps can be purchased here as well as some of the issues of previous years.

United Nations postal stamps are "posters for peace" designed by artists of every race and creed, printed on behalf of an international organization representing more than 100 nations. Indeed, the universality of these stamps is obvious and their importance from the philatelic standpoint is without precedent.

These U.N. postal stamps draw the attention of people in all quarters of the globe to the achievements of this world organization and its efforts to fulfil the aims and aspirations of the United Nations Charter to practice tolerance, to maintain international peace and security and to promote the economic and social advance of all peoples.

Adding to the unusual character of United Nations stamps is the fact that mail bearing these stamps may only be sent from United Nations Headquarters in New York.

B  umel



A Canadian Humber armoured vehicle being handed over to the 'Out' inspector. Left to right, Craftsman Mann, Craftsman Alldis and (holding check-sheet) Sergeant Martin.

"Mad dogs and Englishmen"

THE 'Ever-Readies', since their arrival (reported in issue of 14th July) have quickly become an integral part of the REME Workshops and have more than played their part in keeping UN wheels rolling.

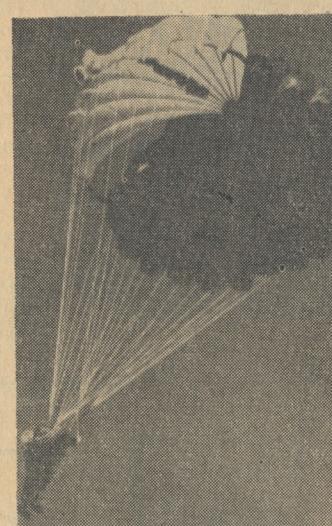
Their knees are now as brown as those of their regular contemporaries and, glad to relate, their shorts have been tailored! They have so identified themselves with the Headquarters in fact, that it is now no easy matter to pick out an Ever Ready at first glance.

The Workshops commander, Captain Reg Stripling, describes them as a splendid body of men who mix freely and get on with the job in hand - praise indeed following his earlier misgivings when "all those civilians" arrived.

So the recovery, repair and redelivery of an international variety of armoured and 'soft' vehicles goes on as heretofore, and the even tenor of life in the Workshops is as smooth and harmonious as ever.

All work and no play however would prove a dull procedure for anyone so 'Blue Beret' followed two intrepid 'Ever Readies' — Lcp. Ernie Knox and Craftsman Tom Nevin — to Dhekelia to witness their off duty activities.

Both are founder members of the "Pegasus Para Club" in



A gust of wind takes Lance-Corporal Ernie Knox away from the camera and reception committee.

Flt Army Air Corps Auster at 2,500 feet. They are not in receipt of parachute pay during their tour with UNFICYP, but nevertheless jump for fun and to 'keep their hand in'.

'Mad dogs and Englishmen?'

British Contingent News:-



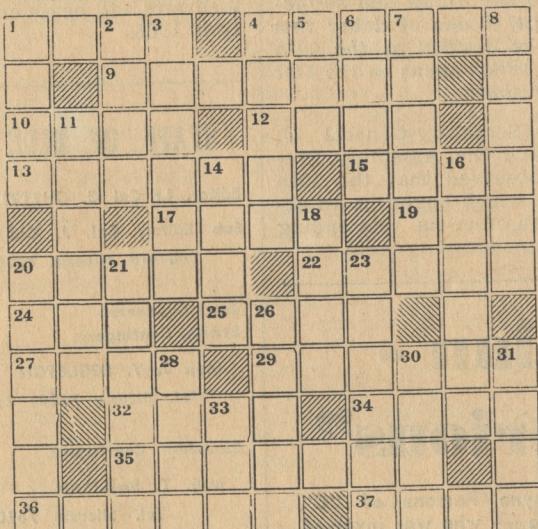
'What goes up-must come down': A law of nature that applies to Craftsman Tom Nevin at this particular moment as he manipulates his parachute to land 'spot on'.



A good landing to another successful jump. Craftsman Tom Nevin finds willing hands to help remove the harness.



"DAILY MIRROR" CROSSWORD.



ACROSS:- 1. Whip (4), 4. Cease (6), 9. Model (7), 10. Abode (4), 12. Heavenly body (4), 13. Lure (6), 15. Harmless (4), 17. Inquisitive (4), 19. Starting-place (3), 20. Narcotics (5), 22. Employers (5), 24. Contraction (3), 25. Distinguish (4), 27. Achievement (4), 29. Merchant (6), 32. Game (4), 34. Architect (4), 35. Freedom (7), 36. Subjects (6), 37. Mammal (4). **DOWN:-** 1. Mislay (4), 2. Short gaiter (4), 3. Detesting (6), 4. Ladies (5), 5. Self interest (3), 6. Black substance (4), 7. Natural (6), 8. Trios (6), 11. Dish (6), 14. Expenditure (4), 16. Is swallowed up (6), 18. Christmas (4), 20. Fault (6), 21. Not competent (6), 23. Inclines (6), 26. Borders (5), 28. Tidy (4), 30. "Evelyn—" (4), 31. Welsh town (4), 33. Short name (3).

SOLUTION 6 TO LAST WEEK'S CROSSWORD:- ACROSS:- 1. Sobs. 5. Theses. 10. Arrive. 11. Rome. 12. Pail. 13. Stripe. 14. Pleats. 16. Lid. 17. Swagger. 19. Rap. 22. Des. 24. Runners. 27. Wan. 28. Nectar. 31. Object. 33. Rice. 34. Olaf. 35. Eludes. 36. Debtor. 37. Bess. **DOWN:-** 1. Sapper. 2. Oral. 3. Brie. 4. Silas. 5. Tessa. 6. Err. 7. Soiled. 8. Empire. 9. Seed. 15. Twin. 18. Gore. 20. Arable. 21. Punjab. 23. Stress. 25. Enter. 26. Scrub. 27. Wood. 29. Tide. 30. Aces. 32. Eft.

Austrian Contingent News:-

Gen Thimayya hat persoenlich die Medaillen ueberreichten

Der 26 August 1965 war so arbeitsreich wie jeder Tag im Leben unseres Oberkommandierenden, Generals Thimayya. Trotzdem fand er die Zeit, einer kleinen Gruppe von Angehörigen des UN-Sanktionskontingentes der Republik Österreich im Feldspital persönlich die Medaillen "In the Service of Peace" zu überreichen.

Als er um 1100 Uhr im Hospital eintraf, war das gesamte Personal in Reih und Glied unter dem Kommando des Kommandantstellvertreter, MjrA. Dr. Umfahrer, angekommen. Der Kommandant des Spitals, ObstltA. Dr. Narodolsky, begrüßte den Herrn General am Lagertor und versicherte ihm, dass Kontingen betrachte es als eine besondere Auszeichnung, dass er einer so kleinen Zahl von Angehörigen die Medaille persönlich überreiche.

Bei der Verleihung wechselte der Herr General mit jedem der Angetretenen, von HptmA. Dr. Wiesler bis zum Küchenchef Wchtm Ssgt Lippel, einige persönliche Worte. Das obige Bild zeigt ihm bei der Medaillenübergabe an den beliebten Chefkoch des Feldspitals, der schon über den Rahmen unseres Kontingentes hinaus in UNFICYP einigermaßen bekannt geworden ist. In seiner Ansprache lobte der General die Leistungen des kleinen Spitals und erinnerte die neuen Medaillenträger daran, dass die Ehrenzeichen eine Anerkennung von 120 Nationen für die hier geleisteten Dienste zum Ausdruck bringe. Seine Worte wurden vom Dolmetschoffizier des Feldspitals ins Deutsche übersetzt. Das Bild unterhalb zeigt diese Szene, von rechts nach links: der Kommandant der angetretenen Truppe, MjrA Dr. Umfahrer, der Herr General Thimayya mit seinem persönlichen Adjutanten, Hptm Singh, der Kommandant des Feldspitals, ObstltA. Dr. Narodolsky, und sein Dolmetschoffizier beim Übersetzen der Ansprache.

Desalination seminar

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and desalination needs in the participants' countries.

In view of the increasing shortage of fresh water in many areas and of the bottleneck to economic development created by a lack of water in additional areas, the conversion of sea or brackish water to fresh water through desalination has become a subject of great interest, a background note on the seminar observes.

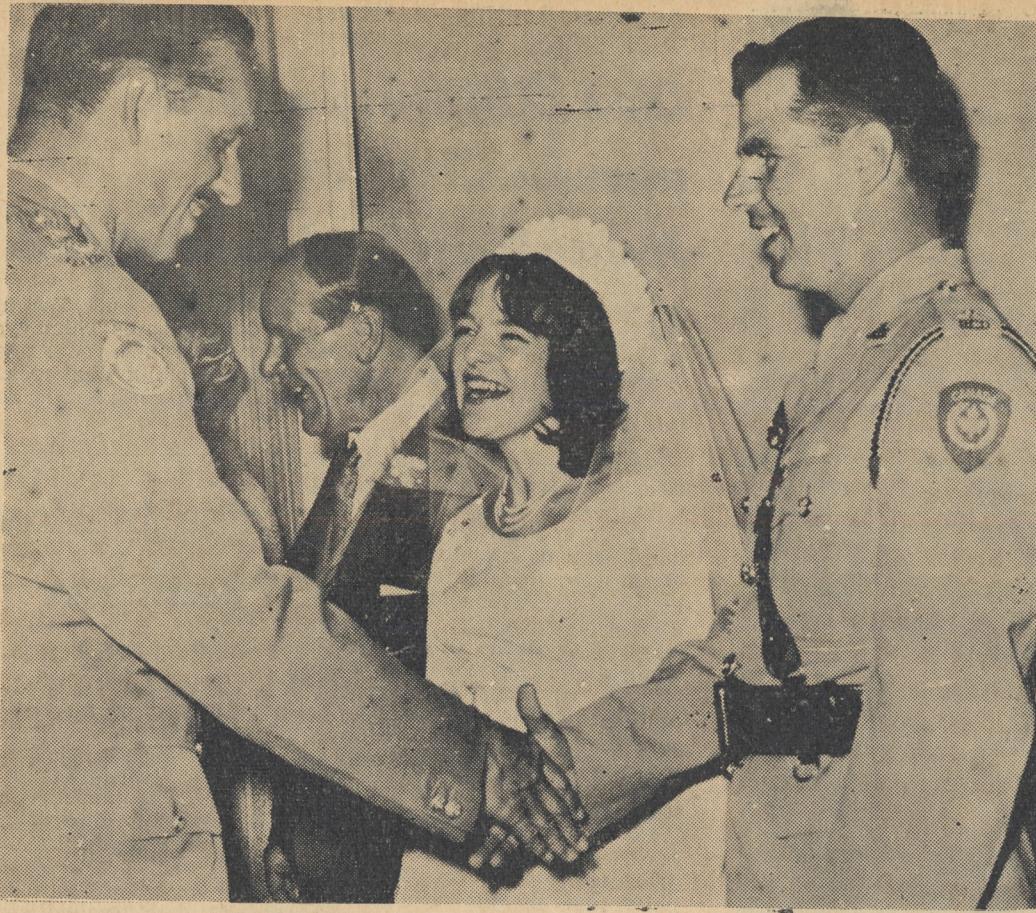
In the course of the last decade technical progress has been so considerable that desalination is already economically and technically feasible and its improvement and applications have become largely a matter of costs, United Nations studies indicate.

Because of the capital and energy requirements, desalinated water "is still relatively expensive", the background note comments. The price is in the order of US \$1.00 per 1,000 gallons or \$0.25 per cubic metre, and it "may not fall below one-quarter of that even on a very large scale for many years to come". Thus emphasis is being placed on utilization of desalinated water for cities, villages, industry, tourism or similar purposes, and only to a limited extend for agriculture, at present.



PHOTOGRAPH BY J. R. COOPER

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Lieutenant Alan Hamilton of the Royal Canadian Dragoons, serving with the United Nations Force in Cyprus, married Miss Nicolette Mole at St. Paul's English Church in Nicosia on Sunday. Brigadier McDonald, former commander of Nicosia Zone, is seen congratulating the couple at the wedding reception in the Ledra Palace. In the background is the bride's father who flew out from England for the wedding.

Charter amendments

from page 1

of the five permanent members.

To come into force, the amendments had to be ratified by more than two-thirds of the United Nations membership, including all permanent members of the Security Council — a requirement which has now been met.

U.N. Secretary-General U Thant said last week that, in order to give effect to the amended Charter, elections would be held during the 20th Session of the U.N. General Assembly to fill both the new seats and those which would become vacant at the end of this year in the two Councils.

The term of office of the members will begin on January first 1966.

KASHMIR CONFLICT

from page 1

ned, between violations of the cease-fire line and the open invasion conducted across it.

India's Ambassador Chandra S. Jha, who had flown in to New York from New Delhi to participate in the debate, declared that the facts of the case clearly attested to by the September fourth report of the Secretary-General were that it was Pakistan's aggression, starting on August fifth, which had precipitated the present conflict. For that reason, said Mr. Jha, the Council resolution of last Saturday calling for an immediate cease-fire should have been addressed to Pakistan alone.

Pakistan, he said, had planned and organized massive infiltration across the cease-fire line of personnel, armed and unarmed, to conduct sabotage, arson, and rebellion and to harass the Indian Army. This, he said, was aggression and India had been forced to reply to it.

The resolution unanimously adopted on Monday by the Council was submitted by the same six non-permanent members of the Council — Bolivia, the Ivory Coast, Jordan, Malaysia, the Netherlands and Uruguay — as had submitted the resolution adopted last Saturday.

In formally presenting it to the Council Ambassador Raman of Malaysia emphasized it deliberately made no findings or judgements on the issues involved. The only findings on which it was based were the undeniable facts that the Council was still awaiting a "hopeful or helpful" response to its cease-fire call, and that the conflict was expanding dangerously.

XIX Session comes to end

from page 1

33, noted general agreement on the need to complete the task given to the group and suggested that means of doing this should be decided at the 20th Session which opens on the 21st of this month.

Both Secretary-General U Thant and the Assembly President observed that the 19th Session, which began in an atmosphere of crisis, was ending on an encouraging note.

Shot Canadian - condition "serious"

THE Canadian soldier — Rifleman Wayne Parsons of "C" Company, Queen's Own Rifles of Canada — who was involved in a shooting incident with a Cypriot civilian at a beach south of Famagusta on Sunday, was still on the "very seriously ill" list at the Dhekelia Military Hospital yesterday, Tuesday.

Rifleman Parsons was operated upon on Sunday night at the Dhekelia Military Hospital. He was shot by a Cypriot civilian while in the area of Pernera near the town of Paralimni south of Famagusta at approximately 1300 hours on Sunday.

Investigations into the circumstances surrounding the shooting are being conducted by the Cypriot Police and in cooperation with the U.N. Civilian Police.

New MPIO

from page 3

lic Information Officer. Commissioned in his regiment in 1940, Lt. Col. Chettle served in India, Burma, Cyprus, Egypt, Germany and, of course, in the United Kingdom. In Cyprus, he was stationed twice, in 1951 and in 1960-61. Shortly before coming to UNFICYP, he spent three years in the Sultanate of Muscat Armed Forces as a battalion commander.

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